

Risk Assessment Form (RA1)

Department:	Service:	School: Pegswood Primary School
Activity: Schools fully opening from September 2020 during COVID19 pandemic Version 4: Updated 7 September 2020 (See coloured text for updates; also recorded in Document History) To be read in conjunction with NCC Health and Safety Bulletin and Guidance for full opening: schools		Site:
People at Risk: Staff, pupils, visitors, volunteers, parents, contractors		Additional Information: guidance on completion: risk assessment form Existing service/task specific risk assessments and guidance provided by the government/Public Health England and internally at NCC. Government/Public Health England Advice: https://www.gov.uk/coronavirus/ / Coronavirus (COVID-19): guidance for schools and other educational settings HSE Advice: https://www.hse.gov.uk/news/coronavirus.htm NCC Guidance: http://staff/Communications/Coronavirus-information.aspx Northumberland Education: http://northumberlandeducation.co.uk/coronavirus/ DfE Advice: DfE.coronavirushelpline@education.gov.uk NCC PPE Risk Assessment ; NCC Staff Risk assessment NCC Health and Safety Team webpage Local Authority Scenario Guidance for Covid-19 Infection, Protection and Control NCC Control of Infection Policy Public Health - Q&A for Teachers and Parents (current as of 30 June - further revision likely September 2020) NCC Corporate Health and Safety Advice - FAQs for School Head Teachers Corporate H&S Briefing Note - 10/7/2020

Name of Person Completing Form:	Job Title:	Date: 28.9.2020	Review Date: 28.10.2020
Andrew Waterfield	Headteacher		
Emma Miller	Deputy Headteacher		
Sarah Kennedy	School Business Manager		
Joe Rea	Site Manager		

Hazard	Risk	Initial Rating L, M, H	Existing Control Measures	Final Rating L, M, H	Additional Action Required (action by whom and completion date – use separate Action Plan if necessary)
School re-opening following partial or full closure and lack of statutory testing/maintenance	Equipment / system failure leading to enhanced physical or biological risks to people	M	<p>The school has been open and operating prior to the Autumn term. Statutory testing and maintenance, such as water hygiene testing/flushing, lifts, gas supply/safety, fire alarm system, emergency lighting, fixed electrical installation, play/sporting equipment have taken place and maintained as normal during the Summer break.</p> <p>Head/Site Manager/SBM has ensured all necessary checks/paperwork/maintenance is up to date prior to school opening. Consideration given to; check of known asbestos sites for damage, potential pest/rodent activity, cleanliness/general safety of kitchen facilities, electrical equipment, site security measures, fire safety measures (extinguishers, door mechanisms etc.) and general building(s) integrity and serviceability.</p> <p>Fire evacuation procedures have been reviewed and a fire drill is planned [roll call lists updated/each class or cohorted group should stay together (where possible) and be assigned predetermined evacuation points</p>	L	<p>Where checks / paperwork /maintenance is lacking; steps taken to address this prior to reopening - items taken out of use (where possible), or guidance obtained from a competent person (manufacturer, service engineer, NCC Property Services).</p> <p>Provision is in place to make adjustments and revisit fire drills.</p> <p>Fire risk assessment has been reviewed and the associated modifications / additional measures implemented to maintain an effective fire strategy (e.g. escape routes, doors held open etc). Any changes to the fire risk assessment have been communicated to all staff.</p>

			which are sufficiently distanced from other groups - 'walk throughs' may be considered as an alternative so cohorted groups don't mix during evacuation but children must be familiar with sound of the evacuation alarm and be able to respond to it. In an emergency situation, a full evacuation will take place as usual.		
Inadequate safety management documentation (policies, risk assessments etc)	Increased risk of contracting Coronavirus through lack of planning.	M	<p>The arrangements in the Covid19 risk assessment are monitored (detail specific arrangement for this) and kept under review. Relevant policies, procedures and other risk assessments have been reviewed and updated where necessary and shared with staff. Arrangements are monitored and kept under review, with staff given the opportunity to comment and feedback on arrangements.</p> <p>New procedures have been documented for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Individuals becoming Covid symptomatic on site or the school becoming aware of someone symptomatic who has recently attended the school. • Responding to localised lock down and subsequent school closure e.g. arrangements for remote learning/working. • Responding to an outbreak of Coronavirus - see section below. 	L	Advice will be provided directly from the local Health Protection Team. The County Council Outbreak Plan is also available on the County Council webpage.
<p>Contact with others who may have Coronavirus</p> <p>Inadvertent transmission to others</p>	<p>Exposure to live virus resulting in contracting Coronavirus.</p> <p>Exacerbation of existing medical conditions.</p>	H	<p>Staff</p> <p>Staff who are 'clinically vulnerable', pregnant or from a BAME background, are able to return to work and an individual risk assessment is in place for these individuals. Staff who are 'clinically extremely vulnerable (who were previously shielding) continue to work from home where this is possible e.g. some</p>	M	<p>See: COVID-19: guidance on shielding and protecting people defined on medical grounds as extremely vulnerable</p> <p>See generic school risk assessments for clinically/clinically extremely vulnerable staff</p>

		<p>admin roles. Where this isn't possible, their job role and activities have been reviewed to ensure they can work remotely or are able to socially distance from others. An individual risk assessment is in place for each staff member recording the details of the medical condition and what reasonable adjustments have been made to their job role <u>prior</u> to the staff member returning to school. Advice is sought from the school's own HR/Occupational Health provider where necessary and always for staff who have previously been shielding.</p> <p><u>This is in place for one member of teaching staff due to medical conditions.</u></p> <p>Staffing levels are reviewed to ensure adequate levels are in place at all times.</p> <p>Children</p> <p><u>Children in clinically vulnerable and clinically highly vulnerable health categories (as defined by PHE guidance)</u></p> <p>Most pupils in the "Clinically Extremely Vulnerable" who have been shielding are now able to return to school (with a small number of exceptions identified by the child's consultant/GP) along with those children classed as "Clinically Vulnerable". For those pupils in the CEV category, an individual risk assessment has been carried out in consultation with the child's parents and the relevant healthcare professional(s). Advice from health professionals/GP involved in the child's care is essential in these circumstances. Individual Healthcare Plans for all pupils are checked to ensure they are up to date and include advice from the relevant health professional, where appropriate. <u>No known children.</u></p>	<p><u>BAME risk assessment</u></p> <p>Head teachers/Senior managers are to ask staff to update them immediately if their situation changes.</p> <p>The potential risks from COVID-19 to children and young people who have an EHCP/additional educational support needs must be assessed in light of individual circumstances including any underlying health conditions. This must be on an individual basis with advice from an appropriate health professional where required. Assessments are in writing and existing assessments may be updated. Staff to be consulted/trained on any resultant measures to be introduced.</p> <p>Where children have an Individual Healthcare Plan, arrangements must be made to ensure that any adults supervising the child understand and are familiar with the plan and have received any training that is indicated to care for the child.</p> <p><u>Guidance for full opening: schools - Annex B: education, health and care (EHC) plans</u></p>
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			<p>All Visitors/Contractors</p> <p>These are limited to essential visits only during the school day, with contractor activities taking place outside of normal school hours. Contractors will not be allowed access without prior appointment-and only for essential activities.</p> <p>Visitor contact information is retained for 21 days to support the NHS test and trace programme. This should include details of all visiting staff.</p> <p>General</p> <p>General measures which been applied within school</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • grouping children together • avoiding contact between groups • arranging classrooms with forward facing desks • staff maintaining distance from pupils and other staff as much as possible <p>Staff communicate to children regarding social distancing / personal hygiene etc. Government guidance on</p> <p><u>Guidance for full opening: schools</u> is followed. Key issues include:</p> <p>Anyone displaying any symptoms of coronavirus are not permitted on the premises.</p> <p>Social distancing of 2m is applied throughout the school <u>where possible</u>.</p>		<p>Where there are concerns about the health provision for a child or young person, urgent advice must be sought from a healthcare professional.</p> <p>When making appointments, contractors/visitors are briefed on the requirements for social distancing and PPE and not to attend school if displaying symptoms of COVID19.</p> <p>Notices and information displayed in school.</p> <p>The location of items (e.g. signage, hand sanitiser stations, lidded bins in classrooms and in other key locations) is reviewed and cited with regard to site specific circumstances to ensure ease of use.</p>
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			<p>Seating/desk arrangements have been identified in offices, i.e workstations are socially distanced, & space has been allocated around equipment, such as printers.</p> <p>Reception/waiting areas are marked to identify social distancing and a process is in place for handling essential visitors to the site, for example, visitor passes are wiped down with disinfectant after use.</p> <p>Pupils clean their hands regularly, including when they arrive at school, re-enter the classroom, return from breaks, change rooms, before and after eating, after sneezing or coughing. Washing hands thoroughly for 20 seconds with soap and water and or use of alcohol hand rub or sanitiser.</p> <p>All habitable classrooms have hand sanitiser dispensers outside them filled with 70% alcohol hand sanitiser. Dispensers are also situated beside each photocopier, in the large hall, at the front entrance of school, outside the ict room and at the door moving into the main school from Nursery.</p> <p>Ensuring good respiratory hygiene - promote the 'catch it, bin it, kill it' approach. Disposable tissues are provided along with bins for used tissues and other waste. This waste is double bagged and disposed of. Face coverings should not be worn in schools as a general rule. Arrangements have been put in place should a pupil arrive wearing one - disposable masks to be put into a bin bag or reusable covering to be placed by the pupil into a bag to take home.</p> <p>Cleaning frequently touched surfaces (photocopier, sink taps) often using standard products, (Ultra San Antibacterial)</p>		
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			Minimising contact and mixing by altering, as much as possible, the environment (such as classroom layout), timetables and playing environments.		
All teaching/classroom activities; early years, primary and secondary (see also section on 'Shared Learning Spaces/practical teaching below)	Contracting coronavirus - staff and pupils, passing onto vulnerable persons	H	<p>Cohort (bubble) Groups</p> <p>The school has cohorted groups so that staff and pupils generally only mix with others in a consistent group and keep away from other people/groups as much as possible. Contact with other groups is brief and transitory only. Group sizes are kept as small as possible, taking into account delivery of the curriculum, organisation issues like break times and lunchtimes and are detailed below:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Nursery AM cohort - 22 ○ Reception cohort – 17 ○ Year 1 – 19 ○ Year 2 – 23 ○ Year 3 – 19 ○ Year 4 – 26 ○ Year 5 – 24 ○ Year 6 – 30 <p>In UKS2 where teachers teach both class groups, the children remain in their classrooms and teachers move. Mixing of 'class groups' is minimised as much as possible.</p> <p>A record is kept of staff/pupils within each group and any close contact between different groups in the event of an outbreak of Covid19.</p> <p>There is a seating plan of each classroom.</p> <p>Social Distancing</p> <p>As the school is fully open to all year groups, it is accepted that social distancing cannot always be</p>	L	<p>Review</p> <p>Planning guide for early years and childcare settings</p> <p>Protective measures for holiday and after-school clubs, and other out-of-school settings during the coronavirus (COVID-19) outbreak</p> <p>Access rooms directly from outside where possible.</p> <p>No sharing of stationery etc.</p> <p>Note: Government guidance states that schools should not put rotas in place.</p>

			<p>achieved (especially for younger children). However, it should be applied wherever possible. For older children and staff this is more achievable and should be more robustly implemented. The general arrangements below have been put in place to mitigate the risk where distancing cannot always be achieved.</p> <p>General arrangements</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pupils taught to adopt good hand and respiratory hygiene, to maintain suitable distancing (where possible) and to report if they are unwell. • Staff explicitly supervise health and hand hygiene arrangements for younger children and those with additional needs. Measures are in place to ensure more independent older pupils are following good hygiene practices. • Staff informally monitor for presence of symptoms. • Regular cleaning initiated (see below). • Where possible the same teaching staff work with the same groups • Where possible, the same groups are taught in the same classrooms. • Where possible the same desks are used by the same pupils each day and desks are front facing, with pupils sat side by side rather than face to face. • Timetabling has been reviewed to stagger school activities (PE, Outdoor Learning, break times, lunch) to reduce movements and incidence of group mixing, including parents. • Equipment use has been revised and measures to prevent simultaneous (as well as cleaning) 		
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			<p>use and reduce consecutive use have been introduced.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Where possible areas will be well ventilated, doors propped open (where safe to do so, taking into account fire safety and safeguarding) to limit use of door handles. 		
Use of shared learning spaces by different cohort (bubble) groups and teaching of practical activities	Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils, public	H	<p>In addition to the arrangements above, the following measures are in place for use of shared learning spaces/teaching of practical subjects:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Activities undertaken are reviewed to allow teaching to take place in usual/assigned class space wherever possible. Where this isn't possible and practical activities are required to take place in classrooms shared between bubble groups (e.g. ICT), frequently touched areas, desks, chairs etc and any shared equipment are cleaned between bubble group use. Those teaching practical subjects to a range of groups maintain social distancing and remain at the front of the class where possible. <p>Staff have reviewed lesson plans and risk assessments are in place for use of practical areas and for activities taking place e.g. PE/music.</p>	L	<p>PE activities are carried out in line with Guidance for full opening: schools (which signposts to all relevant other publications) . Schools must only provide team sports on the list available at return to recreational team sport framework.</p> <p>Music - activities are undertaken in line with Guidance for full opening: schools and working safely during coronavirus (COVID-19): performing arts. A separate risk assessment is in place. increased risk from singing/chanting/shouting/ playing wind or brass instruments. Physical distancing of pupils is in place and playing outside undertaken wherever possible. Group sizes to no more than 15, positioning pupils back to back or side to side, avoiding sharing of instruments, and ensuring good ventilation. Singing, wind and brass playing do not take place in larger groups such as school choirs and ensembles, or school assemblies.</p>
Use of communal areas - toilets, corridors, sports	Contracting coronavirus - staff	H	Break times are staggered to reduce the level of circulation throughout school.	M	When reviewing areas/spaces consider:

halls, dining hall, outdoor spaces,	pupils, visitors, parents/carers	<p>Halls, dining areas and internal and external sports facilities can be shared as long as different cohorted groups do not mix (and especially do not play sports or games together) and adequate cleaning between group use takes place.</p> <p>Assemblies are arranged to take place with individual groups in their allocated classroom spaces rather than bringing all children from different classes together into one hall or large space.</p> <p>Lunch breaks are currently staggered with R and KS1 starting lunch at 12.00pm and KS 2 at 12.15pm.</p> <p>Children will sit next to each other on one side of the table – not opposite each other.</p> <p>All ordering on electronic screen of Live Kitchen will be done by children who have sanitised their hands on entry to the hall.</p> <p>Reception will enter the dinner hall first.</p> <p>Year 1 and 2 will enter shortly after Reception and due to numbers will fit into the dining area at the same time whilst maintaining distance by sitting on different rows. A suitable distance will be maintained between the face of one child and the back of the head of the child on the next row.</p> <p>Once these cohorts finish, they will leave the hall and tables and benches will be wiped down with Ultra San Antibacterial.</p> <p>12.15pm – 12.45pm Years 3 and 4 will spend time inside their classroom (depending on availability of the</p>	<p>Widening routes where possible. Removing unnecessary obstacles. Signing and communications:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - markings/signage at entrances - movement intersections. - encouraging people to wait and allow others to pass <p>One-way movement. Separate entry and exit routes. Enlarge access and exits. Accommodate extended queuing:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Defined queue areas - “Do not join the queue” when capacity reached signs <p>Deliveries. People with additional needs. Use of stewards.</p>
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			<p>hall after KS1) and eating their lunch in the hall when it becomes available. 12.15pm – 12.45 Year 5 and 6 will be outside on separate playgrounds. 12.45pm – 1.15pm Year 3 and 4 will be outside playing on separate playgrounds 12.45pm – 1.15pm Year 5 and 6 will be eating lunch and then return to their classrooms.</p> <p>Children clean their hands before entering in their cohorted groups using the hand sanitiser. Younger children will have just finished washing hands with soap and water and are assisted to do this. Different cohort groups are kept apart and tables cleaned between each cohort group.</p> <p>Arrangements are in place to ensure that toilets do not become crowded by limiting the number of children or young people who use the toilet facilities at one time</p>		
<p>Staff use of communal areas/working with different groups.</p> <p>Use of supply teachers and temporary workers</p>	Contracting coronavirus - staff pupils, visitors, parents/carers	H	<p>Staff breaks are staggered to avoid congestion in staff rooms. Seats have been removed from the staff room to limit the number of staff in their at any one time. Suitable equipment is available in the small hall to use as an alternative staff venue for lunchtimes as well as chairs from the staff room.</p> <p>Measures are applied within shared offices and staff room to implement social distancing.</p> <p>Clear use and cleaning guidance for staff toilets are in place to ensure they are kept clean and social distancing is achieved as much as possible.</p> <p>Staff maintain 2m distance from pupils where possible (especially between adults and with older children). Face to face contact within 1m of anyone is minimised.</p>	L	<p>Review and apply the guidance for working safely in offices if applicable (e.g receptions and shared offices)</p> <p>Offices and contact centres - Working safely during coronavirus (COVID-19) - Guidance</p>

			<p>Some floor areas are marked out as 'teacher only' spaces for 'clinically vulnerable' members of staff.</p> <p>Supply staff and other temporary workers can move between schools, but school leaders are to consider how to minimise the number of visitors to the school where possible.</p> <p>Temporary staff and visiting staff will be expected to comply with the school's arrangements for managing and minimising risk, including taking particular care to maintain distance from other staff and pupils.</p> <p>Review and implementation of longer term staff contracts/arrangements across a broader time period to minimise numbers of contacts.</p>		
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Outdoor education on-site and off-site visits	Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils, public	H	<p>General control measures listed by this risk assessment are implemented as far as they are able to ensure that the risk of virus spread for both staff and children is as low as possible.</p> <p>The NCC Guidance for Outdoor Education - Schools & Establishments during COVID-19 for Planning Safe Activities is followed. Located within the Resources Section on the Evolve system under "Guidance".</p> <p>Educational Visit Coordinator & Heads receive policy guidance updates and actively check for updates on the Evolve system.</p>	L	<p>On site activities: Submission of an Evolve form is not required, however where risks are significant or are not already covered with another risk assessment the activity must be subject to a written risk assessment.</p> <p>Off site activities: Submission of an Evolve form is required for all Off site visits. Note DfE and FCO advice and OEAP National Guidance.</p>
Play activities	Contracting coronavirus - staff and pupils	H	<p>Existing school play risk assessment has been reviewed against government advice and shared with staff.</p> <p>Break times are staggered (including lunch), so that children are not moving around the school at the same time.</p> <p>Multiple cohorted groups do not use play equipment simultaneously. It is only used by separate groups, more frequently cleaned and checked between use of groups. For larger pieces of play equipment, where it is not possible to adequately clean this, this has been taken out of use.</p> <p>Soft furnishings, soft toys and toys that are hard to clean have been removed from classrooms.</p>	L	
Provision of school meals service	Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils		<p>The school kitchen will be fully open from the start of the autumn term and normal legal requirements will apply. Kitchen operations comply with the guidance for food businesses on coronavirus (COVID-19).</p> <p>Catering staff are aware of the content of this risk assessment and the measures required for use of</p>		<p>Risk assessments have been reviewed and updated where required (both for catering activities and dining hall arrangements, including additional cleaning, placement of tables, bubble group use etc)</p>

			communal staff areas have been implemented e.g for toilets/staff room/changing rooms. [see also section on use of communal areas for seating plans etc]		
Parents/carers picking up/collecting pupils from school	Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils, public	H	<p>Routes, layouts and congregation points have been reviewed and measures introduced to aid circulation so social distancing may be maintained.</p> <p>Queuing system and greeting process determined as appropriate to the setting and facilitates.</p> <p>Hand wash on arrival.</p> <p>Drop off/collection times are staggered between 8.45am and 9.00am and 3.00pm-3.15pm.</p> <p>School will operate a one-way system on drop of and collection:</p> <p>All parents enter school through the usual double gates at the front of school and proceed onto the rear yard as normal:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nursery parents will proceed to the Nursery playground and children will enter through the Nursery door. Parents exit through open exit gate of Nursery and will join the school one-way system. • Year 1 Year 2 parents and children will proceed towards the covered area where the steps to KS 1 are situated (a queuing system may be needed) staff will take children inside or children proceed inside to their classrooms <p>Year 2 will be collected from the Nursery exit gate at home time due to no pm Nursery.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Year 5 & 6 children will be mostly on their own without adults. They should proceed to the Y5/6 entrance and enter school • Year 3 and 4 parents and children should continue onto the LKS2 yard and children will be taken into school by staff at the y3/4 door 	L	

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reception parents and children should continue onto the LKS2 yard where the entrance to Reception is. Children will be taken by staff into the classroom. <p>All parents exit school through the staff car park.</p> <p>Staff briefed on the arrangements to be applied.</p> <p>Children, young people, parents/carers are advised:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Not to enter the building if displaying any symptoms of coronavirus (COVID-19). • Only to attend one at a time • Of the designated pick up and drop off protocols (time, location, process) to minimise contact. • Not to gather at entrances, gates or doors unless have pre-arranged appointments. <p>School digital communications channels and letters used to engage and advise parents on protective steps being taken and associated requirements.</p>		
Use of School Transport (external provision only)	Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils, transport provider	H	<p>Steps taken to ensure anyone who becomes symptomatic does not use School Transport.</p> <p>Areas under lockdown are avoided unless travel into/out of that area is essential.</p> <p>The school encourages pupils to walk or cycle to school where possible. For some families, driving children to school may be a preferable option and will be accommodated where safe to do so.</p> <p>No known children using School Transport</p>	M	<p>Note 1: Children who are allocated to a specific cohort/bubble in school are not required to utilise school transport in those cohorts only. Children from different cohorts may share the same transport providing stated control measures are put in place.</p> <p>Note 2: Children under the age of 3 should not wear face coverings. Children aged from 3-10 can wear face coverings, but they are not required to.</p>

					Stated measures to be reviewed upon publication of new guidance to local authorities on providing dedicated school transport that will build upon existing government guidance .
Staff travelling to and from work.	Contracting coronavirus, spread of virus	H	<p>Only use public transport if you have to; use alternative methods of transport where possible - car, bicycle, walking - maintaining social distancing where possible.</p> <p>Those using public transport are identified and encouraged to refer to governments safer travel guidance for passengers.</p> <p>When travelling by public transport:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wear a face covering when using public transport if you can (not for use whilst in school) - surgical masks not required . • avoid rush hours and busy times if you can • cover your cough or sneeze with a tissue, then throw the tissue in the bin • follow advice on social distancing • wash your hands often with soap and water for at least 20 seconds • if soap and water are not available, use an alcohol-based hand sanitiser <p><u>Currently, no staff use public transport</u></p>	M	<p>Review Guidance:</p> <p>How to wear and make a cloth face covering</p> <p>Coronavirus (COVID-19): UK transport and travel advice</p>
Children who are non-compliant / displaying challenging behaviour	Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils,	M	<p>Children who are symptomatic do not attend school. Effective infection control strategies are in place including measures to minimise contact with those who become symptomatic whilst at school.</p> <p>Current school arrangements including behaviour policy, availability of trained staff and preventative</p>	L	<p>For further information visit: NCC Local SEND Offering 0-25 yrs.</p> <p>All risk assessments, behaviour crisis plans and EHCPs are updated (as applicable) in line with the current</p>

			<p>approaches are reviewed/updated taking account of suggested school rules within Government Guidance. Policy communicated to staff, children/pupils and parents/carers.</p> <p>Those with challenging behaviour only remain in School where measures (e.g. behaviour management plan, workable de-escalation techniques, trained staff) are in place and there is certainty that they will be effective.</p> <p>All schools have access to NCC SEN Support Services to accommodate and support learners with SEND who are attending. Provision includes support in reviewing and determining reasonable adjustments within plans for EHCP learners.</p>		<p>COVID-19 situation. Where these are absent a person specific risk assessment is undertaken of those who pose a risk to others by virtue of known behaviours. Reviews relate to specific support staff and take steps to avoid conflict and situations known to increase anxiety and defensive behaviours.</p> <p>Advice given on the use of restrictive physical interventions by front line staff (available from Inclusive Education Services).</p>
Personal care activities	Contracting coronavirus or passing onto vulnerable or shielded children	H	<p>Social distancing is implemented where possible.</p> <p>Children who normally receive support from the special school nurse or children's community nurse will require an individual risk assessment. This assessment should include input from the parents/carers and healthcare professionals. Reference to any care tasks and specific PPE requirements for these tasks should be recorded and implemented.</p> <p>Any queries are directed to the school nurse.</p> <p>Staff know how to safely put on and take off PPE. PHE guidance on Putting on PPE; and Taking off PPE is followed by all staff undertaking personal care.</p>	L	<p>PPE requests/shortages in PPE are raised with the Schools Organisation and Resources Team.</p> <p>No additional PPE is generally needed other than that already identified via risk assessment.</p> <p>Specific PPE/training is required for staff providing personal care involving an aerosol generating procedure - advice is provided by the school nurse and a risk assessment produced.</p>
Use of hand sanitiser	Ingestion of hand sanitiser.	M	<p>Always wash hands with soap and hot/warm water wherever possible.</p>	L	<p>Bulk supplies of alcohol gel are stored appropriately as flammable substances and the fire risk</p>

	Alcohol vapours ignited resulting in burns to hands		<p>Where hand sanitizer is used, it contains a minimum of 60% alcohol. It is kept out of the reach of children and used with staff supervision due to the risk of ingestion. A safety data sheet and COSHH risk assessment are in place for its use.</p> <p>When using alcohol based hand sanitisers make sure all liquid is evaporated before smoking, touching any electrical equipment or metal surfaces which may result in a static shock, or any other source of ignition.</p> <p>Skin friendly skin cleaning wipes can be used as an alternative [these should still contain alcohol to be considered as effective as sanitiser]</p>		assessment has been updated accordingly.
Insufficient cleaning/exposure to virus on objects/surfaces	Contracting coronavirus	H	<p>Increased cleaning to take place using standard cleaning products; additional cleaning resources have been arranged with the priority being for frequently touched areas/communal areas and shared teaching spaces.</p> <p>In particular, objects and surfaces that are touched regularly are frequently cleaned and disinfected. This will include toys, books, desks, chairs, doors, sinks, toilets, light switches, bannisters, play equipment etc.</p> <p>Steps are taken to limit resources that are taken home by staff and pupils. Marking policies have been reviewed with emphasis on the use of visualisers, self-marking and verbal feedback.</p> <p>A review has been undertaken to remove soft furnishings, soft toys and toys/equipment that are hard to clean (such as those with intricate parts).</p> <p>Classrooms are cleaned daily. Where classrooms are shared (practical lessons), the room and equipment is cleaned between different group use. Rooms are well</p>	L	<p>A supply of antibacterial wipes/alcohol gel is made available in school (including classrooms) to encourage staff/pupils to help maintain cleanliness in personal work areas.</p> <p>Cleaning products used in teaching areas etc are those normally used by cleaning staff - a safety data sheet and COSHH risk assessment are in place for each product.</p> <p>PPE requests/shortages in PPE are raised with the Schools Organisation and Resources Team.</p>

			<p>ventilated with windows being kept open where possible. Where doors are propped open to aid ventilation, these are in line with fire safety and safeguarding requirements.</p> <p>Where there is a suspected or confirmed case of COVID-19 within the school, the school procedure for dealing with this scenario is implemented, which incorporates the PHE guidance on 'cleaning and waste' (ensure cleaning products used comply with this guidance). Staff wear disposable gloves and aprons as a minimum. Hands are washed with soap and water for 20 seconds when all PPE is removed. NCC PPE Risk Assessment</p> <p>Staff know how to put on and take off PPE correctly: PHE - Putting on PPE; PHE - Taking off PPE</p> <p>See also sections on Pupils and staff displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school.</p>		<p>Bleach should be avoided and a suitable alternative product(s) used. If schools are advised to use a bleach based product, only bleach sprays should be used. It's use must be strictly controlled and it must not be mixed with other cleaning products due to the risk of chlorine gas being liberated. The safety data sheet and COSHH risk assessment must be in place prior to use and shared with staff.</p> <p>See sample COSHH risk assessment</p>
Staff displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Others contracting virus.	H	<p>Head Teacher / School Lead is notified immediately and the staff member is sent home. PHE guidance on self isolation is followed - Stay at Home . If they are seriously ill contact 999.</p> <p>The Council's public health team are notified of all symptomatic persons by emailing: publichealthincidentalalerts@northumberland.gov.uk</p> <p>Any members of staff who have helped someone with symptoms and any pupils who have been in close contact with them do not need to go home to self-isolate unless they develop symptoms themselves (in which case, they should arrange a test) or if the symptomatic person subsequently tests positive (see below) or they have been requested to do so by NHS Test & Trace.</p>	M	<p>Ensure home and emergency contacts are up to date.</p> <p>A protocol is in place to cover this eventuality and has been shared with all staff who are clear on what action to take.</p> <p>Staff requested to urgently access the national test and trace programme which is now operational and will involve direct discussion with those in close contact with a person who tests positive for Covid19. A positive test will result in the school being contacted by the local Health Protection Team (HPT)</p>

		<p>Cleaning the affected area with disinfectant after someone with symptoms has left will reduce the risk of passing the infection on to other people.</p> <p>Where the staff member tests negative, they can return to their setting when they are medically fit to do so following discussion with line manager and appropriate local risk assessment. Fellow household members can end their self-isolation. PHE staff return to work criteria must be applied. Advice can be taken from the local Health Protection Team (HPT) regarding any further requirements for the broader educational setting. The HPT can be contacted via Public Health England on 0300 303 8596 (select option to be transferred to the HPT).</p> <p>Where the staff member tests positive schools should contact the local health protection team. Based on the advice from the health protection team, those who have been in close contact, e.g. the rest of their class, should be sent home and advised to self-isolate for 14 days from the date the staff member became symptomatic. The other household members of that wider class or group do not need to self-isolate unless the child, young person or staff member they live with in that group subsequently develops symptoms. If a close contact in a class or group that has been asked to self-isolate develops symptoms themselves within their 14-day isolation period they should follow guidance for households with possible or confirmed coronavirus (COVID-19) infection.</p> <p>Confirmed cases of Covid-19 should be recorded via ANVIL, as they may be RIDDOR reportable. You should seek further advice via NCC's Corporate Health and Safety team.</p>	<p>who will offer further advice and support, however, staff should inform the school as soon as they receive their test result (positive or negative). The HPT can be contacted via Public Health England on 0300 303 8596 (select option to be transferred to the HPT)</p> <p>(see briefing document for further information on how the test and trace system will operate)</p> <p>Letter from PHE and NHS Test and Trace to school and college leaders</p>
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			PHE guidance (Section 1 - Part 9) on action to be taken in these circumstances is adhered, along with the PHE guidance on ‘cleaning and waste’ .		
Pupils displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Others contracting virus.	H	<p>Head Teacher / School Lead and parent/ carer is notified immediately and the pupil is sent home. School Transport is avoided. PHE guidance on self isolation is followed - Stay at Home. If they are seriously ill contact 999.</p> <p>If a child is awaiting collection, they should be moved, if possible, to a room where they can be isolated behind a closed door, depending on the age of the child and with appropriate adult supervision if required. Ideally, a window should be opened for ventilation. If it is not possible to isolate them, move them to an area which is at least 2 metres away from other people. (Nursery outdoor area if appropriate. Nursery room if it is after lunch)</p> <p>PPE should be worn by staff caring for the child while they await collection if a distance of 2 metres cannot be maintained</p> <p>Any members of staff who have helped someone with symptoms and any pupils who have been in close contact with them do not need to go home to self-isolate unless they develop symptoms themselves (in which case, they should arrange a test) or if the symptomatic person subsequently tests positive (see below) or they have been requested to do so by NHS Test & Trace. The Council's public health team are notified of all symptomatic persons by emailing: publichealthincidentalerts@northumberland.gov.uk</p> <p>They should wash their hands thoroughly for 20 seconds after any contact with someone who is unwell.</p>	M	<p>Ensure emergency contacts are up to date.</p> <p>A protocol is in place to cover this eventuality and has been shared with all staff who are clear on what action to take.</p> <p>Parent/carers is requested to urgently arrange a test for their child via the national test and trace programme which is now operational and will involve direct discussion with those in close contact with a person who tests positive for Covid19. A positive test will result in the school being contacted by the local Health Protection Team (HPT) who will offer further advice and support, however, parents/carers should be asked to notify the school as soon as they receive the test result (positive or negative). The HPT can be contacted via Public Health England on 0300 303 8596 (select option to be transferred to the HPT)</p> <p>(see briefing document for further information on how the test and trace system will operate)</p> <p>Letter from PHE and NHS Test and Trace to school and college leaders</p>

			<p>Cleaning the affected area with disinfectant after someone with symptoms has left will reduce the risk of passing the infection on to other people.</p> <p>Where the pupil tests negative, they can return to their setting and the fellow household members can end their self-isolation.</p> <p>Where the pupil tests positive schools should contact the local health protection team. Based on the advice from the health protection team, those who have been in close contact, e.g. the rest of their class, should be sent home and advised to self-isolate for 14 days from the date the child became symptomatic. The other household members of that wider class or group do not need to self-isolate unless the child, young person or staff member they live with in that group subsequently develops symptoms. If a close contact in a class or group that has been asked to self-isolate develops symptoms themselves within their 14-day isolation period they should follow <u>guidance for households with possible or confirmed coronavirus (COVID-19) infection</u>.</p> <p><u>PHE guidance(Section 1 - Part 9)</u> on action to be taken in these circumstances is adhered, along with the PHE guidance on '<u>cleaning and waste</u>'.</p>		
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Outbreak of Covid-19 in local area or school resulting in partial or full closure of school/resumption of lock down		H	The Northumberland outbreak plan will be instigated by the Director or Public Health. The Headteacher will fully cooperate with the process and follow advice from the local Health Protection team.	L	The school have a plan in place to deal with partial or full closure of the school. (add link to school specific plan)
Inadequate first aid provision	Serious injury or death First aider contracting coronavirus or spreading virus to others.	H	<p>A review of the first aid needs assessment has taken place to decide if sufficient appropriate cover can be provided for the activities which are being undertaken. First aiders rendering treatment continue to keep accurate records of who they have treated, bearing in mind the requirement to retain visitor contact information.</p> <p>First aiders assist at a safe distance from the casualty where possible and minimise the time they share a breathing zone. Where the casualty is able to, they are directed to undertake specific treatments themselves (age dependent) e.g. applying a plaster, running a burn under cold water.</p> <p>Where available, and appropriate, fluid resistant face mask, gloves, disposable plastic apron and disposable eye protection is used which should be kept in or next to first aid kits. (see FAQ document on dealing with minor accidents)[this is in line with HSE guidance]</p> <p>CPR</p> <p>In respect of more serious cases where CPR may be required, the specific advice contained in the</p>	L	<p>Where First Aid at Work and Emergency First Aid at Work certificates expired on or after 16 March 2020 and staff cannot access requalification training because of coronavirus, staff may qualify for an extension up until 30 September 2020. Staff must be able to explain why they haven't been able to requalify and demonstrate what steps they have taken to access the training, if asked to do so. See HSE guidance First aid during the coronavirus (COVID-19) outbreak</p> <p>Schools with early years and nursery facilities should apply the Government guidance in relation to paediatric first aid cover:</p> <p>Early years foundation stage: coronavirus disapplications - GOV.UK</p>

			<p>Resuscitation Council UK guidance should be followed particularly in relation to rescue breaths.</p> <p>As chest compressions could produce aerosol spray, appropriate PPE should be worn i.e. fluid resistant surgical mask, gloves and eye protection (goggles or visor). If PPE is not available, use a towel or cloth such as the sling from the first aid kit to cover the person's nose and mouth while performing chest compressions</p> <p>A first aider should conduct a dynamic risk assessment of the situation they are faced with and apply appropriate precautions for infection control.</p> <p>Further information is also contained in the Government publication: Guidance for first responders and others in close contact with symptomatic people with potential COVID-19</p>		
Lack of communication with staff/parents/others	Confusion/mis-information resulting in breakdown of arrangements.	H	<p>Staff have been involved in the planning process for return for a wider school re-opening, including risk assessments, procedure if someone becomes symptomatic in school, policy reviews etc. These arrangements are to be kept under constant review, with staff invited to provide feedback.</p> <p>Regular information sharing and communication with staff. Use of IT software for virtual meetings, e.g. Google Hangouts.</p> <p>Parents are kept informed of changes in timings to the school day and the arrangements put in place by the school to comply with the government guidance to keep children safe. [consider methods of communication, making information available on school webpage to provide assurance to parents]</p>	L	

			The arrangements in place for children are shared with them in an age appropriate way.		
Increased staff home working & use of Display Screen Equipment (DSE)	Musculoskeletal problems arising from incorrect postures	M	NCC bulletin on homeworking and DSE use is made available to staff. This follows HSE guidance on homeworking , including the principles of good DSE use is followed. NCC DSE policy is available to staff.	L	
Uncertainty due to the unprecedented nature of the pandemic Maintaining staff wellbeing and mental health	Stress and anxiety arising through uncertainty, lack of control and reduced contact	M	Regular information sharing and communication. Use of IT software for virtual meetings, e.g. Google Hangouts. Shared distribution of workload, e.g. rota for staff in school and those homeworking. Regular communications are in place between staff and Managers. Staff also have access to all shared information/documentation. Governing Body are involved with decision making in relation to measures in place where appropriate.	L	Stress risk assessment reviewed.

<p>Pupil uncertainty surrounding attendance/return to school</p>	<p>Stress and anxiety impacting themselves and staff</p>	<p>M</p>	<p>Good communication of Covid19 controls measures/arrangements to parents and pupils provides reassurance on attendance or return to school. [consider publishing risk assessment on school webpage]. Parents have the opportunity to discuss concerns with school staff.</p> <p>Provision of pastoral and extra-curricular activities available to all pupils designed to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • support the rebuilding of friendships and social engagement • address and equip pupils to respond to issues linked to coronavirus (COVID-19) • support pupils with approaches to improving their physical and mental wellbeing <p>At present – no extra-curricular activities will be taking place.</p> <p>There will be no after school club at present.</p> <p>Breakfast club is in operation</p>	<p>L</p>	<p>The government has recently launched the Wellbeing for Education Return programme, which will provide training and resources for teachers and staff in all state-funded schools to respond to the wellbeing and mental health needs of children and young people as a result of coronavirus (COVID-19). The training provides practical examples to support staff, children and young people within a school.</p>
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Document History

Other guidance:

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/covid-19-free-school-meals-guidance/covid-19-free-school-meals-guidance-for-schools>

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/coronavirus-covid-19-home-test-kits-for-schools-and-fe-providers>

NCC - add link <https://northumberlandeducation.co.uk/emotional-health-and-wellbeing-2/>

NCC flowchart and new IT form <http://northumberlandeducation.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/What-to-do-if-you-suspect-a-child-has-Covid-symptoms.pdf>

Item	Nature of change	Date of Update
Activity	Link added for 'Schools Full Opening' guidance.	07/09/2020
School re-opening following partial or full closure and lack of statutory testing/maintenance	Guidance withdrawn.	07/09/2020
Contact with others who may have Coronavirus	Link added for clinically/clinically extremely vulnerable generic staff risk assessments. Updated info on clinically/clinically extremely vulnerable pupils and link added to model risk assessment. Updated info on face coverings and link added to generic face covering risk assessment.	07/09/2020
All teaching/classroom activities; early years, primary and secondary	Guidance withdrawn and replaced with 'Schools Full Opening' guidance.	07/09/2020
Use of shared learning spaces by different cohort (bubble) groups and teaching of practical activities	Updated guidance on sports and music activities. Updated guidance on science practicals from CLEAPSS.	07/09/2020

Parents/carers picking up/collecting pupils from school	Guidance withdrawn.	07/09/2020
Use of School Transport (external provision only)	Minor update to align more closely with guidance text relating to grouping on school transport, wearing of face coverings and social distancing.	07/09/2020
Children who are non-compliant / displaying challenging behaviour	Guidance withdrawn.	07/09/2020
Personal care activities	Guidance withdrawn.	07/09/2020
Staff displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Updated advice regarding a staff member testing positive. Link added to a letter from PHE to all school leaders.	07/09/2020
Pupils displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Updated advice regarding a pupil testing positive. Link added to a letter from PHE to all school leaders.	07/09/2020
Pupil uncertainty surrounding attendance/return to school	Link to the 'Wellbeing for Education Return Programme' added.	07/09/2020
Contact with others who may have Coronavirus	Updated links to model school risk assessments for CV/CEV staff and pupils. Minor wording changes and removal of link to withdrawn government document (changes are in red text)	25/8/2020
General	Some re-ordering of hazards (rows) to achieve better flow.	30/07/2020
Additional information	New/updated additional documentation	30/07/2020
School re-opening following partial or full closure and lack of statutory testing/maintenance	Minor wording changes. Review fire risk assessment.	30/07/2020
Inadequate safety management documentation (policies, risk assessments etc)	New section.	30/07/2020
Contact with others who may have Coronavirus	Staff/children living with someone who is shielding can now return.	30/07/2020

	<p>Updated guidance for Clinically Extremely vulnerable children and staff - mostly able to return to school.</p> <p>Model school specific risk assessment template for vulnerable/extremely vulnerable staff returning will be available early August.</p> <p>Visitor information to be retained and kept for 21 days.</p> <p>Specific guidance on hand washing requirements for children.</p> <p>Information on face coverings.</p>	
All teaching/classroom activities; early years, primary and secondary	<p>Amended wording in hazard column.</p> <p>Updated guidance on cohort/bubble group sizes, social distancing, classroom arrangements, including layout. Some text moved to new section below.</p>	30/07/2020
Use of shared learning spaces by different cohort (bubble) groups and teaching of practical activities	<p>New section - some control measures moved from previous section.</p>	30/07/2020
Use of communal areas - toilets, corridors, sports halls, dining hall, outdoor spaces	<p>Minor changes. Use of staff areas moved into separate section.</p> <p>Reference to practical lessons moved into separate section.</p> <p>Additional text added for use of dining hall (see also new section on provision of school meals)</p>	30/07/2020
Staff use of communal areas/working with different groups and Use of supply teachers	<p>New section pulling together measures for staff areas and to record arrangements for temporary and visiting staff.</p>	30/07/2020
Outdoor education on-site and off-site visits	<p>Updated to illustrate requirement for EVCs and Heads to monitor</p> <p>Evolve for policy and guidance updates.</p>	30/07/2020
Provision of school meals service	<p>New section. Ensure arrangements in place are applied to kitchen facilities.</p>	30/07/2020
Use of School Transport (external provision only)	<p>Updated arrangements regarding more children accessing transport.</p>	30/07/2020
Staff travelling to and from work	<p>Minor amendment and link to government guidance</p>	30/07/2020

<u>Personal care activities</u>	Reference to care activities involving aerosol generating procedures and clarification that no additional PPE generally needed other than that normally identified via risk assessment.	30/07/2020
<u>Use of hand sanitizer</u>	Reference to skin friendly skin wipes (confirmed with NCC public health that these should contain alcohol to be as effective as sanitiser). Bulk storage arrangements for hand sanitiser (updated fire risk assessment).	30/07/2020
<u>Insufficient cleaning/exposure to virus on objects/surfaces</u>	Updated government guidance on cleaning and waste (15 July). Ensure cleaning schedule is in place which cleaners are briefed on and records are kept of cleaning undertaken.	30/07/2020
<u>Staff displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school</u>	Clarification on isolation of bubble groups. Requirement to notify NCC public health team of all <u>symptomatic</u> persons. Removal of specific self isolation periods as this is liable to change (currently changed from 7 to 10 days) - schools should keep up to date with the latest requirement.	30/07/2020
<u>Pupils displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school</u>	As above.	30/07/2020
<u>Outbreak of Covid-19 in local area or school resulting in partial of full closure of school/resumption of lock down</u>	New section.	30/07/2020
<u>Inadequate first aid provision</u>	Updated guidance based on HSE advice. Government advice for schools is that no PPE is needed, however, based on HSE advice if PPE is available it should be used.	30/07/2020
<u>Pupil uncertainty surrounding attendance/return to school</u>	New section.	30/07/2020

Activity and People at Risk	Information of how updates have been incorporated and updated link to all school related government guidance added. Amended text regarding need to review risk assessment.	05/06/2020
Additional Information Section	Amendment. NCC Corporate Health and Safety Advice - FAQs for School Head Teachers , link to vulnerable staff risk assessments (including BAME) and Public Health Q&A for Teachers and Parents	05/06/2020
School re-opening following partial or full closure and lack of statutory testing/maintenance	Amendment. Update to explain in more detail the required checks/testing. Note regarding cleaning. Additional information on fire evacuation procedures/fire drills.	05/06/2020
Contact with others who may have Coronavirus. Inadvertent transmission to others	Amendment Para on staffing levels. Link to BAME risk assessment added. Revision to wording in "Children" section (no change to arrangements). Shielding households - slight amendment to wording. Link to updated SEND guidance. Recommendation to provide lidded bins/tissues. Social distancing advice in offices/reception. Hot/warm water required for hand washing (see H&S FAQ). Reinforcement that only essential visitors are permitted access to school.	05/06/2020
Unable to achieve social distancing	Amendment. Staff role in health/hand hygiene arrangements. Changes to early years spaces requirements and group sizes. Secondary Schools are only permitted to have ¼ of yr. 10 and yr. 12 cohort in school at any one time. Rotas permissible in secondary schools. Some other minor textual changes.	05/06/2020
Use of communal areas	Amendment. Update regarding assemblies. Updated guidance on PE activities from AfPE.	05/06/2020

Parents/carers picking up/collecting pupils from school	Amendment Queuing system/greeting process for parents. New links to government guidance added.	05/06/2020
School Transport	New section	05/06/2020
Staff travelling to and from work.	New section	05/06/2020
Children who are non-compliant / displaying challenging behaviour	New section	05/06/2020
Use of hand sanitiser	Clarification on use of alcohol based hand sanitiser and need to have safety data sheet and COSHH risk assessment in place. (See also Health and Safety FAQ document for further information)	05/06/2020
Insufficient cleaning/exposure to virus on objects/surfaces	Amendment. Update regarding taking resources home and marking homework.	05/06/2020
Staff displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Amendment. Requirement to have protocol in place for those who become symptomatic on premises. Update on test and trace procedure and process for staff who test negative for Covid-19. Public Health cleaning posters have been withdrawn	05/06/2020
Pupils displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Amendment. Note regarding avoidance of School Transport added. Requirement to have protocol in place for those who become symptomatic on premises. Public Health cleaning posters have been withdrawn.	05/06/2020
Inadequate first aid provision	Removal of appointed person as minimum - trained first aider recommended due to increase in numbers. Link to FAQs added.	05/06/2020

Lack of communication with staff/parents/others	New section	05/06/2020
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